Camlab Limited – Material Safety Data Sheet

1110396

Product Code	1110396
Product Name	CHLOROFORM A.R.
Molecular Formula	CHCl ₃ =119.38
CAS Number	67–66–3
supplier: camlab	CAMLAB LIMITED Norman Way Industrial Estate Over Cambridge England CB4 5WE
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2. Composition

Component	CAS No	EEC No	Conc w/w	Classification & Risk Phrases	Exp (See 8.1)
Chloroform	67-66-3	200-6638	> 99.5%	Xn : R22,R38,R40,R48/20/22	WEL
				:Carc.Cat 3	

3. Hazards Identification



Harmful if swallowed. Irritating to skin. Limited evidence of carcinogenic effect. Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation and if swallowed. Carcinogen category: 3

4. First Aid M	<i>N</i> easures
Eyes	Irrigate thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 10 minutes, holding the eye open. OBTAIN MEDICAL ATTENTION.
Skin	Thoroughly wash off skin with soap and water. Remove contaminated clothing immediately and wash before re-use. Unless contact has been slight OBTAIN MEDICAL ATTENTION
Inhalation	Remove from exposure. Keep warm and at rest. If there is difficulty in breathing give oxygen if available. If breathing stops or shows signs of failing, apply artificial resuscitation. If unconscious place in the recovery position. OBTAIN MEDICAL ATTENTION URGENTLY.
Ingestion	If conscious give plenty of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting. If there is difficulty in breathing give oxygen if available. If breathing stops or shows signs of failing, apply artificial resuscitation. If unconscious place in the recovery position. OBTAIN MEDICAL ATTENTION URGENTLY.

5. Fire Fighting Measures

Hazards	Evacuate area immediately. Keep up wind. Avoid exposure to toxic vapours and fumes. Fire- fighters should wear protective clothing and breathing apparatus. May evolve toxic fumes if involved in a fire.
Extinguishing Media	Consider what other flammable materials are present and act accordingly. Use water spray to keep fire exposed containers cool.
Unsuitable Media	Do not use water jet.

6. Accidental Rel	ease Measures
Personal Protection	Avoid breathing vapour. Use approved personal protective equipment. Evacuate area immediately. Do not allow general use of area until it is safe to do so. Beware : vapour is heavier than air and will tend to accumulate at low spots.
Enviromental	Keep material out of sewers, storm drains, surface waters and soil. Notify the Environmental Agency and local Environmental Health Officer if major spillage occurs.
Major Spillage	Contain and absorb on inert material. Transfer absorbent to salvage container for removal. Wash area down with detergent and copious amounts of water.
Minor Spillage	Contain and absorb on inert material. Transfer absorbent to container for removal. Allow solvent to evaporate in remote area, then dispose of absorbent as solid chemical waste. Wash area down with detergent and copious amounts of water.

7. Storage & Handling

Handling Precautions	Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not breath vapours. Do not allow to contaminate clothing.
	Ensure Local Exhaust Ventilation maintains vapour concentrations below the recommended limits.
Storage Conditions	Well ventilated, cool, dry storage . Protect from direct sunlight. Protect against moisture to prevent decomposition and corrosion.

8.1 Workplace Exposure Limits

Component	CAS No	Workplace Expo	sure Limits	Maximum Ex	oosure Limits
		Long Term	Short Term	Long Term	Short Term
		ppm mg m–3	ppm mg m–3	ppm mg m–3	ppm mg m–3
Chloroform	67-66-3	2.000 9.900			

Special Hazards

Can be absorbed through skin.

8.2 Personal Protection			
Respiratory	Use L.E.V. or natural ventilation to maintain vapour concentrations below exposure limits. If not, use a well maintained chemical cartridge organic vapour respirator, or use self contained breathing apparatus.		
Hands	Use solvent resistant gloves.		
Eyes	Use chemical splash proof glasses or goggles.		
Skin	Avoid contact with skin. If skin contact or contamination of clothing is likely, protective clothing must be worn.		

9. Physical & Chemical Properties

Appearance	Clear colourless liquid.
Odour	Pleasant sweet odour.
рH	Not available
Boiling point	62.0 °C
Melting point	64.0- °C
Flash point	Not available
Upper Flammable Limit	Not available
Lower Flammable Limit	Not available
Auto Ignition	Not available
Explosive properties	No.
Oxidising Properties	No.
Vapour Presure	159 mmHg @ 20,C
Relative Density	1.4850 °C
Water Solubility	0.82%

10. Stability & Reactivity Chemical Stability Stable under normal conditions Conditions to Avoid Hot surfaces and naked flames. Materials to Avoid May react violently with sodium, magnesium and other alkali and alkaline earth metals. Prolonged contact with aluminium and light alloys may cause gas generation and pressure build up.

Hazardous Contact with red hot surfaces, sparks or naked flames may generate toxic acid fumes of Decomposition Products phosgene and hydrogen chloride.

11. Toxicological Information		
Eyes	Both the vapour and liquid will, irritate the eyes and can cause conjunctivitis. More irritating to the eyes than most common solvents.	
Skin	Repeated or prolonged contact may defat the skin producing irritation and dermatitis. Unlikely to be absorbed across the skin in harmful amounts.	
LD50 Skin	Not available	
Ingest	Causes immediate irritation of the mouth, throat and gastro-intestinal tract. Ingestion may cause liver and kidney damage.	
LD50 Ingest	Oral Rat 908 mg/kg	
Inhalation	High concentrations of vapour will effects the central nervous system resulting in Large amounts may cause sensitive individuals to cough. Prolonged exposure to vapour concentrations above the occupational exposure limits may result in unconsciousness and can cause cardiac sensitisation which may prove suddenly fatal. Liver and kidney damage may also occur.	
Carcinogenicity	Carcinogen – category 3. Has been found to be carcinogenic to rats and mice. It is suspected as a long term carcinogen in man but evidence is inconclusive.	
Mutagenicity	Not considered to be a mutagen.	
Reproductive Effects	Chloroform is teratogenic to rats and mice, and highly foetotoxic in rat inhalation studies. Has been implicated in similar disorders in humans. Pregnant and nursing mothers should avoid contact.	
Other Information	Acts as an anaesthetic. First symptoms of lightheadedness occur within a few minutes at 1000ppm.	

12. Ecological

Unlikely to bio-accumulate. High concentrations are toxic to aquatic life.

13. Disposal Considerations

Disposal Methods

Dispose of in a licensed incinerator for organic solvents. Do not dispose of as domestic waste.

Contaminated Packaging Use a licensed waste disposer.

14. Transport Information

Chloroform Proper Shipping Name UN Number UN Classification Subsidiary Risk Flash Point Packing Group III Transport Category 2 Marine pollutant No ADR Hazard ID 60

1888 6.1 Toxic None Not available



15. Regulatory In	formation
Labelling Classification	Harmful.
Label Symbols	xn
Risk & safety Phrases	Harmful if swallowed. Irritating to skin. Limited evidence of carcinogenic effect. Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation and if swallowed. Keep out of reach of children. Wear suitable protective clothing and gloves. Carcinogen category: 3
EEC Number	200-6638

16. Other Information

Document Information This document has been prepared in accordance with directive 88/379/EEC.

The information contained in this document only covers the hazards presented by this material, it DOES NOT constitute a workplace risk assessment.

Revision Date: 23/06/09. Data reviewed and PDF file generated: 17/03/10. Copyright 2010 Camlab Limited.