


1. Identification

Product Code 1111280

Product Name ORTHOPHOSPHORIC ACID 90% w/w A.R.

Molecular Formula $H_3PO_4 = 98.00$

CAS Number 7664-38-2

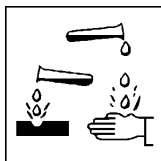
Supplier: **CAMLAB LIMITED**

 Norman Way Industrial Estate
 Over
 Cambridge
 England
 CB4 5WE

Phone 01954 233110
 Fax 01954 233101

Emergency Telephone 08:00-17:00 01954 233110
 24hr 112
 (Have this document to hand)

2. Composition

Component	CAS No	EEC No	Conc w/w	Classification & Risk Phrases	Exp (See 8.1)
Orthophosphoric acid	7664-38-2	231-633-2	90.0%	C : R34	WEL

3. Hazards Identification

Causes burns.

4. First Aid Measures

Eyes Irrigate thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 10 minutes, holding the eye open. OBTAIN MEDICAL ATTENTION.

Skin Wash off skin thoroughly with water. Remove contaminated clothing immediately and wash before re-use. In severe cases or if exposure has been great, OBTAIN MEDICAL ATTENTION.

Inhalation Remove from exposure. Keep warm and at rest. If there is difficulty in breathing give oxygen if available. If breathing stops or shows signs of failing, apply artificial resuscitation. OBTAIN MEDICAL ATTENTION URGENTLY.

Ingestion If conscious give plenty of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting. If unconscious place in the recovery position. OBTAIN MEDICAL ATTENTION URGENTLY.

5. Fire Fighting Measures

Hazards Evacuate area immediately. Keep up wind. Avoid exposure to toxic vapours and fumes. Fire-fighters should wear protective clothing and breathing apparatus. May evolve toxic fumes if involved in a fire.

Extinguishing Media Water spray, foam, dry powder or carbon dioxide.

Unsuitable Media Do not use water jet.

6. Accidental Release Measures

Personal Protection	Avoid breathing vapour. Use approved personal protective equipment. Evacuate area immediately. Do not allow general use of area until it is safe to do so.
Environmental	Keep material out of sewers, storm drains, surface waters and soil. Keep non-neutralised material out of sewers, storm drains, surface waters and soil. Notify the Environmental Agency and local Environmental Health Officer if major spillage occurs.
Major Spillage	Contain and absorb on inert material. Transfer absorbent to salvage container for removal. Wash area down with copious amounts of water.
Minor Spillage	Neutralise spill with soda ash, lime, calcium carbonate or sodium bicarbonate. Wash area down with copious amounts of water.

7. Storage & Handling

Handling Precautions	Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not breath vapours. Do not allow to contaminate clothing. Ensure Local Exhaust Ventilation maintains vapour concentrations below the recommended limits.
Storage Conditions	Well ventilated, cool, dry storage . Protect from direct sunlight.

8.1 Workplace Exposure Limits

Component	CAS No	Workplace Exposure Limits				Maximum Exposure Limits			
		Long Term		Short Term		Long Term		Short Term	
		ppm	mg m ⁻³	ppm	mg m ⁻³	ppm	mg m ⁻³	ppm	mg m ⁻³
Orthophosphoric acid	7664-38-2	-	1.000	-	2.000	-	-	-	-

8.2 Personal Protection

Respiratory	Use L.E.V. or natural ventilation to maintain vapour concentrations below exposure limits. If not, use a well maintained chemical cartridge respirator, or use self contained breathing apparatus.
Hands	Use PVC gauntlets.
Eyes	Use chemical splash proof glasses or goggles.
Skin	If skin contact or contamination of clothing is likely, protective clothing must be worn.

9. Physical & Chemical Properties

Appearance	Colourless to pale coloured viscous liquid.
Odour	Odourless.
pH	2 (1% solution)
Boiling point	171.0 °C
Melting point	28.0 °C
Flash point	Not available
Upper Flammable Limit	Not available
Lower Flammable Limit	Not available
Auto Ignition	Not available
Explosive properties	No.
Oxidising Properties	No.
Vapour Pressure	2.18 mm Hg @ 20 C
Relative Density	1.7520 °C
Water Solubility	Completely soluble in water.

10. Stability & Reactivity

Chemical Stability	Stable under normal conditions
Conditions to Avoid	No specific conditions.
Materials to Avoid	Alkalis. Reacts with most metals to produce extremely flammable hydrogen gas. Reacts with sulphide,phosphide,cyanide,carbide and silicides producing very toxic gases.

10. Stability & Reactivity (continued)

Hazardous May produce hazardous fumes if involved in a fire. May liberate phosphorous oxide.
Decomposition Products

11. Toxicological Information

Eyes The liquid is be extremely irritating to eyes and can cause chemical eye burns. Damage can range from severe irritation and corneal scarring to permanent blindness.

Skin The liquid will cause burns. Repeated exposure may cause dermatitis.

LD50 Skin Not available

Ingest Ingestion will cause severe mouth burns, and if swallowed extensive damage to the oesophagus. Moderately toxic by ingestion.

LD50 Ingest Rat 1530mg/Kg

Inhalation Exposure to vapour concentrations above the occupational exposure limits will produce irritation of the eyes, nose, throat and respiratory tract. High concentrations of vapour will seriously damage the membranes lining the nose, throat and upper respiratory tract.

Carcinogenicity Not considered to be a carcinogen.

Mutagenicity Not considered to be a mutagen.

Reproductive Effects None identified.

Other Information 1ppm of phosphoric acid mist is irritating.

12. Ecological

Acidic, nutrient for undesirable algae. While acidity may be reduced by natural water hardness, the phosphate may persist indefinitely.

13. Disposal Considerations

Disposal Methods Neutralised acid slurry can be buried in an approved land fill site. Never dispose of into water courses or sewerage systems.

Contaminated Packaging Use a licensed waste disposer. Carefully neutralise with a weak sodium hydroxide solution then wash out thoroughly with water.

14. Transport Information

Proper Shipping Name Phosphoric Acid, Solution
UN Number 1805
UN Classification 8 Corrosive
Subsidiary Risk None
Flash Point Not available
Packing Group III
Transport Category 3
Marine pollutant No
ADR Hazard ID 80

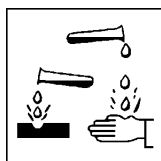


15. Regulatory Information

Labelling Corrosive.
Classification

Label Symbols

C



15. Regulatory Information (continued)

Risk & safety Phrases Causes burns. Keep locked up and out of reach of children. In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice. In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label).

EEC Number 231-633-2

16. Other Information

Document Information This document has been prepared in accordance with directive 88/379/EEC.

The information contained in this document only covers the hazards presented by this material, it DOES NOT constitute a workplace risk assessment.

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